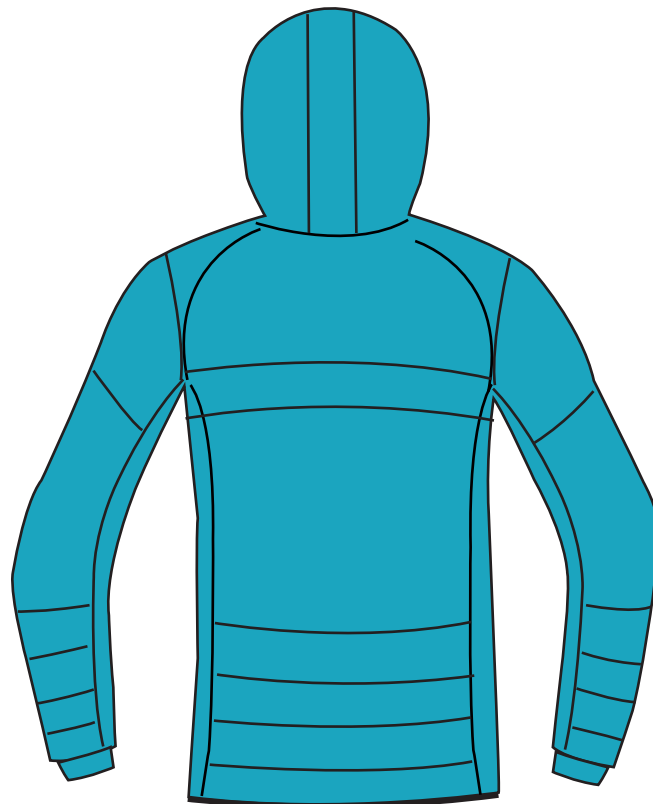


3603 Caldo Hooded Jacket



Stick